Subject Index, Volume 5, 1991

Africa. *See* Serengeti National Park, Africa
Agribusiness, monocultures and, 424–425
Agriculture courses, in liberal arts colleges, 268–270
Air pollution, management decisions, 123–125
Air temperature, in and around remnants, 20
Alces alces (moose), 356
Allozyme electrophoresis, of wild turkey populations, 522–528
Alpine tundra, in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 343
American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, 2
Andrias japonicus, 298
Animal Liberation Front, 2
Animal rights
  conservationists and, 1–2
  pet industry and, 2–3
  vs. animal welfare, 435–436
Animal welfare, vs. animal rights, 435–438
Anthropogenic perturbations, in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 406
Antilocapra americana (pronghorn), 356
Attributes, of bird taxa, 466–468
Australia
  bird census changes, long-term, 90–101
  ecosystems crisis of, 427–428
Australian brushtailed possum (*Trichosurus vulpecula*), 54–55

Balance of nature, discordant harmonies, 571–573
Balcones Canyonlands Habitat Conservation Plan (BCHCP), 7–8
Bedotia, 235–237
Bighorn sheep (*Ovis canadensis*), 356
Biodiversity
  in America, human impacts and, 136–137
  complementarity and, 424
  crisis, 431–433
  education and, 11–12
  element ranking system, 560–562
  in Japan, 298
  monocultures and, 423
  overall vs. individual species, Endangered Species Act and, 275
  politics and, 10–11
  protection of, in Texas, 7–8
  public policy and, 426–427
  in U.S. National Forest ecosystems, 567–569
Biological resources, preservation and valuation, 574–575
Biological value, of wilderness, 120–121
Biopolitics, 279–280
Birds
  in habitat islands, species factors, 176–188
  long-term census changes, in Australia, 90–101
  nested subsets, in isolated woodlots, 58–65
  species, from woodlots in Illinois, 61–62
  worldwide population declines, 141–143
Bird taxa
  attributes, 466–468
  dimensionality, reduction of, 468–470
Bison (*bison bison*), 356, 357
Black-capped Vireo, 7
Blindness, inheritance of, in captive wolves, 37–38
Body size, vulnerability to extinction, 75
Bosque Eterno de los Niños, 9
Bottleneck, population, case study, 219–229
Boundaries, of Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 387–390
Brachyteles arachnoides, demography and conservation of, 214–218
Brazil, Atlantic Forest, 143

California, monarch butterfly overwintering sites, 165–174
Callosobruchbus maculatus, 321–322
Canis lupus (gray wolves)
  conservation genetics of, 41–49
  inbreeding depression in, 33–38
Canis lupus palliples (Indian gray wolf), status and conservation of, 476–482
Captive breeding
  genetically effective population size and, 325–328
  MHC alleles and, 556–557
  MHC polymorphism and, 249–250, 556–557
  resistance, 2
Carnivores, population density, scale and, 491–495
Cattle grazing, in Langtang National Park, Nepal Himalyas, 199
Cercocebus galeritus galeritus (Tana River crested manabey), population viability, 203–212
Cervus elaphus (elk), 356, 357
Cheese production, in Langtang National Park, Nepal Himalyas, 198–201
Children's Rainforest, 9–10
Climate
  elevation and, 341, 342
  global changes, biogeographic patterns and, 373–383
Colleges
  liberal arts, agriculture courses for, 268–270
  rating, 138–140
Columba elphinstonii (Nilgiri Wood Pigeon), 468
Complementarity, biodiversity and, 424
Computer modeling, of loss of genetic diversity, 224–226
Conservation, economics of, 439–441
Conservation actions, prioritization by threat and setting, 561–564
Conservation biologists
  as Endangered Species Act advocates, 280–281
  risk analysis for, 123–125
Conservation education. *See* Education
Conservation managers, remnants and, 20

Conservation values
assignment, in India, 464–474
geographical element level and, 470
habitats, 471
localities, 471–474
zones, 470–471
Co-occurrence of species, 332
Coral reefs, restoration in Costa Rica, 189–194
Costa Rica
restoration of coral reefs, 189–194
training rural residents as naturalist guides, 542–545
Cottonwoods, elevation and, 341, 343
Counties, adjacent to Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 390–391
Crop-weed hybridization, engineered gene escape rates and, 531–534
Cuba, conservation and sustainable development in, 13–15
Cultural energy, naturalness and, 349–350
Cyanopsitta spixii (macaw), 142

Danaus plexippus (monarch butterfly), overwintering sites, forest canopy structure of, 165–174
Danube Delta, 142, 442–444
Deme, genetic variance in, 207
Demographic extinction model, 207–211
Distance from fragment, vulnerability to extinction, 73–75
Doris Day Animal League, 2–3

Eastern barred bandicoot (*Perameles gunnii*), genetic variability of, 103–107
Ebenus armitagei, conservation measures, 317–323
Ecological integrity of ecosystem, 347–348
Economics
of cheese production in Nepal, 199–200
of conservation, 439–441
ecological, 256–257
Economy
of Greater Yellowstone area, 396–403
role of Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem in, 402–403
Ecosystems
of Florida, 428–430
Greater Yellowstone. *See* Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem
Ecosystems, fragmented. *See* Habitat fragmentation
Education, environmental
agriculture courses in liberal arts colleges, 268–270
biodiversity and, 11–12
for children, 9–10
in Cuba, 14
graduate, in conservation biology, 136
rating colleges, 138–140
Element conservation priority ranks, 562–564
Elevation
climate and, 341, 342
vegetation communities and, 341–342
Elk (*Cervus elaphus*), 356, 357
Endangered populations
conservation value and, 468
of eastern barred bandicoot, genetic variability of, 103–107
species thresholds for, 275–276
in Thailand, 131–132
Endangered Species Act
biological shortcomings of, 275–281
documentation requirements, 277–278
enforcement shortcomings, 279–280
habitat reserves for recovered populations, 278–279
metapopulation protection and, 277
regulations of, 274–275
scientific involvement in legal process, 280–281
Energy expenditures, on-farm, 424
Engineered gene escape rates, crop-weed hybridization and, 531–534
Environmental degradation, 19
Environmental ethics, moral significance and, 572–573
Exotic species
ecological role of, 5–6
eradication of, 1–2, 5–6
Extinction
of bird populations, worldwide, 141–143
cascade, 449
probability, for loss of MHC alleles under genetic drift, 556
of *Trilepidea adamsii*, 52–56
of understory birds, in tropical forest fragments, 67–76
Extractive industry, in Greater Yellowstone area, 397–401

Farms, family, decline of, 268–269
Fauna conservation, bird species number and, 185
Financial considerations, for reserve design, in primate-containing countries, 109–113
Fires, in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 336, 341
Fish and Wildlife Service, Endangered Species Act and, 274–275
Fish fauna, freshwater, in Madagascar, 231–242
Florida, ecosystems of, 428–430
Flying foxes
ecological and economic importance of, 455–462
as interactors in island ecosystems, 448–452
as keystone pollinators and seed dispersers, 450–452
Food habitats, vulnerability to extinction, 75
Forest canopy structure, at monarch butterfly overwintering sites, 165–174
Forest communities, elevation and, 341, 343
Forest Service, 414
Fossil fuel demands, agricultural, 424
Fragmented prairie species, seed germination, and population size, 158–162
Freycinetia reineckei, 449

Galapagos Islands, feral goats on, 6–7
Gambusia, 238
Genetically effective population size, captive breeding and, 325–328
Genetics, of lion populations, 223–229
Genetic variation
in dioecious conifer, population size and, 115–119
in *Perameles gunnii*, 103–107
in running buffalo clover, 309–315

in Tana River crested managby, 205–207
in Wild Turkeys, fragmentation and, 522–528
in wolves on Isle Royal, 41–49
Geographical information system, for terrestrial habitat analysis, 506–517
Germplasm conservation, 133–134
Global ranks, for elements of natural diversity, 562–564
Goats, feral, on Galapagos Islands, 6–7
God Committee, 274
Golden-cheeked Warbler, 7
Grand Teton National Park, 350
Grasses, elevation and, 341
Gray wolves
conservation genetics of, 41–49
Indian, status and conservation of, 476–482
Great Basin Desert, mammalian predator–prey disequilibrium, 244–247
Greater Yellowstone Coalition (GYC), 414–415
Greater Yellowstone Coordinating Committee (GYCC), 417–418
Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem
biogeographic patterns, global climate patterns and, 373–383
conservation policy development, 418–419
decision-making data, lack of, 416
ecological experiments, 358–359
economy of, 396–403
ecosystem preservation, 395–403
evaluation of human impacts, 407–408
fires in, 336, 341
governmental agencies and interest groups, 414
grizzly bear conservation, 364–370
human impacts in, 405–410
human use and sustainability levels, 408–410
improved ecosystem management, 359–360
information and technical tool improvement, 420
integrity of watersheds and vegetation, 344–345
interagency coordination, lack of, 415–416
management objectives, establishing, 407
native ungulates, 353–360
naturalness, quantification of, 347–351
policy-relevant knowledge for ecosystem management, 419
problems for advocates, 414–416
reorganization and management of agency bureaucracies, 419–420
resource use interactions, 410
social problems, 392–393
social system of, 387–393
towns and communities, adjacent, 388–390
unifying policy and goals, lack of, 415
vegetation patterns, 341–344
watershed systems, 339–341
Grizzly bear conservation, in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 364–370, 416–417
Guam Rails (*Rallus owstoni*), captive breeding of, 559
Gygis alba (White Terns), 573

Habitat fragmentation, 18–27. *See also* Remnants, ecosystem
characteristics of fragmented ecosystems, 20–26
genetic divergence of Wild Turkeys and, 522–528
from human impacts in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 405–410
management of, 26
modification of influences, 24–26
nested faunas and extinction in, 496–504
nested subsets of, 58–65
research requirements, 27
vulnerability prediction, 79–87
Habitat preference, conservation value of each taxon and, 468
Habitat reserves, for recovered populations, ESA and, 278–279
Halocarpus bidwillii (dioecious, anemophilous conifer), population size, effect on genetic variation, 115–119
Hawaii, seabirds in, 575–576
Hemispherical photography, of monarch butterfly overwintering sites, 165–174
Hordeum spontaneum (wild barley), 133–134
Human–environment relationships, in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 387–393
Humane Society of United States, 2
Human impacts
on biodiversity in America, 136–137
in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 407–408
Human leukocyte antigen complex (HLA), 556
Humans, removal of, naturalness of ecosystem and, 348–349
Humility, as value of wilderness, 121
Hutia (*Geocapromys ingrahami*), woody vegetation of Bahamas and, 536–541
Hybanthus prunifolius, 449

Inbreeding, of Tana River crested managby, 205–207
Inbreeding depression, in captive wolves, 33–38
Income, in Greater Yellowstone area, 397–401
India
assignment of conservation values, 464–474
status and conservation of wolf, 476–482
Insects
extant species, global estimates, 554–565
patterns of richness, 565–566
Insect seed-predation, of *Ebenus armitagei*, 317–323
Insect species richness, global, magnitude of, 283–292
Intactness or integrity of ecosystem, 347–348
Interactors
pollinators, 449
seed dispersers, 449
International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN)
assessment of categories, 148–155
identification of threatened species, 559–560
Intrinsic value, of wilderness, 121
Iridomyrmex, 21
Island model, 207
Islands, bird population declines, worldwide and, 141–143
Island theory, nature reserve design and, 430
Isle Royale, Michigan, conservation genetics of gray wolves, 41–49
Isolation, of towns in boundaries of Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 389–390

ITTO, 265
IUCN. *See* International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN)

Japan
  background information, 298–299
  public perception of wildlife, 299–303
  view of nature and, 299

Kings Park, Perth, long-term census changes in bird species, 90–101
Known Geothermal Resources Areas (KGRA), 339

Labor income, in Greater Yellowstone area, 398–401
Land management alternatives, in Southeast Asia, 131
Landscape, surrounding ecosystem remnant, 24
Langtang National Park, Nepal Himalyas, 196–201
Laysan Albatrosses (*Diomedea immutabilis*), 575
Leguminosae (*ebenus armitagei*), conservation measures, 317–323
Leptoptilus javanicus (lesser adjutant stork), 468
Lesser Adjutant Stork (*Leptoptilus javanicus*), 468
Linear stepping-stone model, 207
Lions, in Ngorongoro Crater, 219–229
Livestock, in Langtang National Park, Nepal Himalyas, 199

Macaw (*Cyanopsitta spixii*), 142
Madagascar, freshwater fishes, 231–242
Major histocompatibility complex (MHC)
  alleles, captive breeding and, 554–555
  diversity, management in captive breeding programs, 252–253
  polymorphism
    captive breeding and, 556–557
    captive breeding programs and, 249–250
    in lions, 223–224
Malaysia
  rainforest conservation, 126–130, 265–267
  sustainability of forest management, 126–130
  timber industry, 126–130
Mammalian predator–prey disequilibrium, in Great basin desert, 244–247
Mammals. *See also specific mammals*
  in Langtang National Park, Nepal Himalyas, 199
  of rain forest, extinction prediction, 79–87
Meleagris gallopavo (Wild Turkey), genetic variation, fragmentation and, 522–528
Metapopulations, Endangered Species Act and, 277
Metrosideros bartlettii, 55–56
MHC. *See* Major histocompatibility complex
Microclimate changes, in fragmented ecosystem, 20–22
Missouri–Mississippi watershed, 339
Monarch butterfly, overwintering sites, forest canopy structure of, 165–174
Monocultures
  agribusiness risks and, 424–425
  biodiversity and, 423
  vulnerability to pests, 423–424
Moose (*Alces alces*), 356
Moral significance, environmental ethics and, 570–571
Mountain goats (*Oreamnos americanus*), 356–357
Muriquis (*Brachyteles arachnoides*), demography and conservation of, 214–218

National Forest Management Act (NFMA), 415–416
National Marine Fisheries Service, Endangered Species Act and, 274–275
National Park Service, 359–360, 414
National Plant Germplasm System (NPGS), 259–260
Native species complement, naturalness and, 350–351
Naturalist guides, rural residents as, 542–545
Naturalness, indices of, 347–351
Natural perturbations, in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 406
Natural resources
  management, in Soviet Union, 257–258
  trends/data, 258–259
Nature reserve design
  financial considerations in high primate diversity countries, 109–113
  island theory and conservation practice, 430
Neotropical wildlife, use and conservation, 574–575
Nepal Himalyas, 196–201
Nested faunas and extinction in, habitats, fragmented, 496–504
Nestor meridionalis, 56
New Zealand, bird population declines worldwide and, 141–143
New Zealand mistletoe (*trilepidea adamsii*), extinction of, 52–56
NFMA (National Forest Management Act), 415–416
Nilgiri Wood Pigeon (*Columba elphinstonii*), 468
Northern Spotted Owl, conservation plan controversy, 261–262
NPGS (National Plant Germplasm System), 259–260
Numenius tenuirostris (slender-billed curlew), 142
Nutrient cycling processes, increased soil heating and, 20–21

Odocoileus virginianus (white-tailed deer), 356
Oreamnos americanus (mountain goats), 356–357
Organization of Tropical Studies (OTS), Local Naturalists course, 542–545
Ovis canadensis (bighorn sheep), 356

Panthera tigris, variance in lifetime reproduction, 484–489
Paratilapia, 237
Paretroplus polyactis, 237
Pathogen resistance, MHC and, 556–557
Peafowl (*Pavo cristatus*), 468
Perameles gunnii, genetic variability of, 103–107
Perimeter surveillance, 109–113

Pests, monoculture vulnerability, 423–424
Pet industry, animal rights movement and, 2–3
Plant–animal relationships, asymmetrical, 449–450
Pocillopora spp., restoration in Costa Rica, 189–194
Politics, biodiversity and, 10–11
Pollinators
  depauperate guilds, 450
  flying foxes, 450–452
  as interactors, 449
  loss of, adjustment inabilities, 450
Population density, bird species in habitat islands and, 182–183
Population dynamics, dyscordant harmonies, 571–572
Population size
  effective, for Tana River crested managby, 205–207
  effect on genetic variation in dioecious conifer, 115–119
  fragmented prairie species, 158–162
Population subdivision, effective population size and, 207, 210–211
Population viability
  analysis, importance of, 433
  for Tana River crested managbey, 203–212
Precipitation, in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 341–343
Primate-containing countries, financial considerations for reserve design, 109–113
Primates, endangered
  demography and conservation of, 214–218
  population viability of, 203–212
Pronghorn (*Antilocapra americana*), 356
Pteropus samoensis (flying fox), 449
Ptychochromis oligacanthus, 237
Public policy, biodiversity and, 426–427

Radiation fluxes, in fragmented ecosystem, 20–21
Rainforest conservation
  in Malaysia, 126–130
  in Sarawak, 265–267
Rallus owstoni (Guam Rails), captive breeding of, 559
Rattus spp., 141
Recovered species
  habitat reserves for, ESA and, 278–279
  thresholds for, 275–276
Recreation-oriented activities, in Greater Yellowstone area, 401–402
Redfaced Malkoha (*Phaenicophaeus pyrrocephalus*), 468
Red pandas, in Langtang National Park, Nepal Himalyas, 199
Remnants, ecosystem. *See also* Habitat fragmentation definition of, 19
  position in landscape, 25–26
  shape, 25
  size, 24–25
Rheocles sp., 233, 235
Richness, species
  area and, 183–184
  global patterns, 565–566
Risk analysis, 435
Romania, Danube Delta, 442–444
Royal catchfly (*Silene regia*), 158–162
Rutgers Animal Rights Law Clinic, 2

Sarawak, conservation in, 265-267
SBI (Sustainable Biosphere Initiative), 548–553
Scientific value, of wilderness, 120
Seabirds, in Hawaii, 573–574
Seed dispersers
  depauperate guilds, 450
  flying foxes, 450–452
  as interactors, 449
Seed germination, fragmented prairie species and, 158–162
Self-employment, in Greater Yellowstone area, 398–401
Serengeti National Park, Africa
  lion population, 223–229
  ungulate population, 355
Setting, species, conservation priority assessment and, 559–562
Shape of island, species number and, 184–185
Shrubs, elevation and, 341, 343
Sideroxylon grandiflorum, 450
Sideroxylon sessilifloreum, 450
Single large or several small (SLOSS)
  area effects, 184–185
  debate, 59, 181–182
Single large or several small debate (SLOSS), 19–20
Slender-billed Curlew (*Numenius tenuirostris*), 142
Snake–Columbia watershed, 339
Society for Conservation Biology (SCB), "Two Point Five Society," 255
Southeast Asia, land management alternatives, 131
Soviet Union, resource management, 257–258
Species
  co-occurrence, 332
  number of, 330–332
  recovery priorities, of Endangered Species Act, 275
Speke's gazelle (*Gazella spekei*), 557
Spotted Owl controversy, 276
States, adjacent to Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 391
Stomoxys plague, lions in Ngorongoro Crater and, 219–229
Supportive breeding. *See* Captive breeding
Sustainability
  of forest management in Malaysia, 126–130
  in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 406–407
  in U.S. National Forest ecosystems, 567–569
  wilderness and, 120–122
Sustainable Biosphere Initiative (SBI), 550–555
Sweden, birds species, in habitat islands, 176–188

Tana River crested managbey, population viability, 203–212
Tanzania
  lion population bottleneck, 219–229
  local extinction of understory birds, 67–76
Tasmania, genetic variability of *Permales gunnii*, 103–107
Taxon, conservation value, for geographic range, 467–468
Taxonomic distinctness, conservation value of taxon and, 468
Terrestrial habitat analysis, geographical information system for, 506–517
Texas, protection of biodiversity in, 7–8
Thailand, endangered animals of, 131–132
Threatened species, thresholds for, 275–276
Threats, species

conservation priority assessment and, 559–562
IUCN categories, assessment of, 148–155
loss of habitat, 142
Tiger (*Panthera tigris*), variance in lifetime reproduction, 484–489
Timber industry, in Malaysia, 126–130
Trichosurus vulpecula (Australian brushtailed possum), 54–55
Trifolium stoloniferum (running buffalo clover), genetic variation, 309–315
Trilepidea adamsii, extinction of, 52–56
Tropical forest fragments, local extinction of understory birds, 67–76
Tropical forests, insect richness patterns, 565–566
"Two Point Five Society," 255

United States, trade embargo of Cuba, 15
United States–Romanian environmental reconnaissance of Danube Delta, 442–444
Ursus arctos horribilis (grizzly bear)
conservation and recovery in GYE, 416–417
conservation in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 364–370, 416–417
U.S. National Forest ecosystems, sustaining biodiversity, 567–569

Vegetation
bird species number and, 185
classification system, 520–521
in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 344–345
in habitat islands, bird species and, 180–181
Vietnam, 143

Watersheds and vegetation, in Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 344–345
Watershed systems, of Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 339–341
White-tailed deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*), 356
White Terns (*Gygis alba*), 575
Wild barley (*Hordeum spontaneum*), 133–134
Wilderness, sustainability and, 120–122
Wild radish (*Raphanus sativus*), engineered gene escape by crop-weed mating, 531–534
Wild Turkey (*Meleagris gallopavo*), genetic variation, fragmentation and, 522–528
Wind, in fragmented ecosystem, 21–22
Wolves
captive, inbreeding depression in, 33–38
conservation genetics of, 41–49
extirpation, consequences of, 357–358
Woodlot bird communities, as nested subsets, 58–65

Author Index, Volume 5, 1991

Amato, E.D. *see* Clark, T.W.
Anderson, J.E. *see* Marston, R.A. A Conceptual Framework for Evaluating and Quantifying Naturalness, 347–351
Ayres, J.M. Financial Considerations of Reserve Design in Countries with High Primate Diversity, 109–113
Azari, R. *see* Schonewald-Cox, C.

Berger, J. Consequences of a Mammalian Predator–Prey Disequilibrium in the Great Basin Desert, 244–247; Greater Yellowstone's Native Ungulates: Myths and Realities, 353–360
Billington, H.L. Effect of Population Size on Genetic Variation in a Dioecious Conifer, 115–119
Blake, J.G. Nested Subsets and the Distribution of Birds on Isolated Woodlots, 58–65
Blume, S. *see* Schonewald-Cox, C.
Bodmer, R.E. *see* Ayres, J.M.
Brown, P.R. *see* Sherwin, W.B.
Brown, S. Natural Resources for the 21st Century (book review), 258–259; World Resources 1990–91 (book review), 258–259
Brussard, P.F. Discordant Harmonies (book review), 571–572; The Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 336–337

Callicott, J.B. A Morally Deep World: An Essay on Moral Significance and Environmental Ethics (book review), 570–571
Calvert, W.H. *see* Weiss, S.B.
Campbell, D.G. The Effect of Introduced Hutias (*Geocapromys ingrahami*) on the Woody Vegetation of Little Wax Cay, Bahamas, 536–541
Clark, D.B. *see* Paaby, P. Keepers of the Forest: Land Management Alternatives in Southeast Asia (book review), 131
Clark, T.W. Policy and Programs for Ecosystem Management in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem: An Analysis, 412–420
Coblentz, B.E. A Response to Temple and Lugo, 5–6
Cody, M.L. Australian Ecosystems in Crisis (book review), 427–428
Cox, P.A. Flying Foxes as Strong Interactors in South Pacific Island Ecosystems: A Conservation Hypothesis, 448–452
Cutler, A. Nested Faunas and Extinction in Fragmented Habitats, 496–504

Damgaard, N. Letter to the Editor, 435–436
Daniels, R.J.R. Assigning Conservation Value: A Case Study from India, 464–474
Day, P. Conserving Our Daily Bread, 133–134
Deshmukh, I. Graduate Education in Conservation Biology, 136

Duffy, D.C. Seabird of Hawaii: Natural History and Conservation (book review), 573–574

Eesa, N.M. *see* Hegazy, A.K.
Ehrenfeld, D. Conservation and the Rights of Animals, 1–3; Editorial Response, 438; The Sustainable Biosphere Initiative, 549
Ehrlich, P.R. *see* Weiss, S.B.
Eisenhawer, A. *see* Wayne, R.K.
Elam, D.R. *see* Klinger, T.
Ellstrand, N.C. *see* Klinger, T.
Elmqvist, T. *see* Cox, P.A.
Erwin, T.L. How Many Species Are There?: Revisited, 330–332
Ewel, J.J. Yes, We Got Some Bananas, 423–425

Franklin, J. The Potential for Conservation of Polynesian Birds through Habitat Mapping and Species Translocation, 506–521
Fujita, M.S. Flying Foxes (Chiroptera: Pteropodidae): Threatened Animals of Key Ecological and Economic Importance, 455–462

Gadgil, M. *see* Daniels, R.J.R.
Gaston, K.J. Estimates of the Near-Imponderable: A Reply to Erwin, 564–566; The Magnitude of Global Insect Species Richness, 283–292
Gilbert, D.A. *see* Packer, C.; Wayne, R.K.
Giles, R.H. *see* Jhala, Y.V.
Gilpin, M. MHC and Captive Breeding: A Rebuttal, 554–555
Gilpin, M.E. The Role of Theory in Reserve Design (book review), 430
Girman, D. *see* Wayne, R.K.
Glenn, T.C. Letter to the Editor, 436–437
Gogan, P.J.P. *see* Wayne, R.K.
Gonzalez, H. *see* Paaby, P.
Graves, J.A.M. *see* Sherwin, W.B.
Grubb, P.J. Comments on the Sustainable Biosphere Initiative, 548–550
Grzybowski, J.A. *see* Pease, C.M.
Guttman, S.I. *see* Hickey, R.J.
Guzmán, H.M. Restoration of Coral Reefs in Pacific Costa Rica, 189–194

Hansen, K. *see* Wayne, R.K.
Harvey, A.H. *see* Clark, T.W.
Hedrick, P.W. *see* Miller, P.S.
Hegazy, A.K. On the Ecology, Insect Seed-Predation, and Conservation of a Rare and Endemic Plant Species: *Ebenus armitagei* (Leguminosae), 317–323

Hegde, M. *see* Daniels, R.J.R.
Herr, A.M. *see* Starfield, A.M.
Hickey, R.J. Genetic Variation in Running Buffalo Clover (*Trifolium stoloniferum*, Fabaceae), 309–315
Hobbs, R.J. *see* Saunders, D.A.
Hughes, A.L. MHC Polymorphism and the Design of Captive Breeding Programs, 249–250
Hunter, M.L., Jr. *see* Yonzon, P.B.

Jhala, Y.V. The Status and Conservation of the Wolf in Gujaraat and Rajasthan, India, 476–482
Jobes, P.C. The Greater Yellowstone Social System, 387–393
Joshi, N.V. *see* Daniels, R.J.R.

Kellert, S.R. Japanese Perceptions of Wildlife, 297–306
Kinnaird, M.F. Viable Populations for an Endangered Forest Primate, the Tana River Crested Mangabey (*Cercocebus galeritus galeritus*), 203–212
Kinsman, S. Education and Empowerment: Conservation Lessons from Children, 9–10
Kircher, J.C. Neotropical Wildlife Use and Conservation: A Pragmatic Approach (book review), 574–575
Klinger, T. Radish as a Model System for the Study of Engineered Gene Escape Rates via Crop-Weed Mating, 531–534
Koptur, S. Ecosystems of a Unique and Beleaguered State (book review), 428–430
Krugman, S.L. The Disappearing Russian Forest: A Dilemma in Soviet Resource Management (book review), 257–258
Krumenaker, R.J. *see* Wayne, R.K.

Laikre, L. *see* Ryman, N. Inbreeding Depression in a Captive Wolf (*canis lupus*) Population, 33–39
Lande, R. *see* Mace, G.M.
Laurance, W.F. Ecological Correlates of Extinction Proneness in Australian Tropical Rain Forest Mammals, 79–87
Leberg, P.L. *see* Vrijenhoek, R.C. Influence of Fragmentation and Bottlenecks on Genetic Divergence of Wild Turkey Populations, 522–529
Lehman, N. *see* Wayne, R.K.
Lightbourn, M.E. *see* Campbell, D.G.
Loman, J. Birds in a Farmland—More Species in Small Than in Large Habitat Island, 176–188
Lowell, K.S. *see* Campbell, D.G.

Mace, G.M. Assessing Extinction Threats: Toward a Reevaluation of IUCN Threatened Species Categories, 148–155
MacFarland, C. Goats on Alcedo Volcano in the Galapagos Islands: Help Needed, 6–7
Maguire, L.A. Risk Analysis for Conservation Biologists, 123–125
Margules, C.R. *see* Saunders, D.A.
Marston, R.A. Watersheds and Vegetation of the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 338–345
Martenson, J. *see* Packer, C.
Master, L.L. Assessing Threats and Setting Priorities for Conservation, 559–563
Mattson, D.J. Conservation of the Yellowstone Grizzly Bear, 364–370
May, R.M. *see* Grubb, P.J.
McDougal, C. *see* Smith, J.L.D.
Mech, L.D. *see* Wayne, R.K.
Menges, E.S. Seed Germination Percentage Increases with Population Size in a Fragmented Prairie Species, 158–162
Miller, P.S. MHC Polymorphism and the Design of Captive Breeding Programs: Simple Solutions Are Not the Answer, 556–557
Mittermeier, R.A. *see* Ayres, J.M.
Murphy, D. *see* Wilcove, D.
Murphy, D.D. *see* Weiss, S.B.
Murray, N.D. *see* Sherwin, W.B.

Newmark, W.D. Tropical Forest Fragmentation and the Local Extinction of Understory Birds in the Eastern Usambara Mountains, Tanzania, 67–76
Noon, B.R. Evidence of Continuing Worldwide Declines in Bird Populations: Insights from an International Conference in New Zealand, 141–143
Norton, B.G. For the Common Good (book review), 256–257
Norton, D.A. *Trilepidea adamsii*: An Obituary for a Species, 52–56
Noss, R.F. Sustainability and Wilderness, 120–122

O'Brien, S.J. *see* Packer, C.
O'Brien, T.G. *see* Kinnaird, M.F.
Orr, D.W. Biological Diversity, Agriculture, and the Liberal Arts, 268–270; The Economics of Conservation, 439–441; Politics, Conservation, and Public Education, 10–12; Public Policy and Biological Diversity (book review), 426–427; Rating Colleges, 138–140

Paaby, P. Training Rural Residents as Naturalist Guides: Evaluation of a Pilot Project in Costa Rica, 542–546
Packer, C. Case Study of a Population Bottleneck: Lions of the Ngorongoro Crater, 219–229
Patten, D.T. Human Impacts in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem: Evaluating Sustainability Goals and Ecoredevelopment, 405–411
Pease, C.M. Protection in Biodiversity in Texas, 7–8
Peterson, R.D. *see* Wayne, R.K.
Pierson, E.D. *see* Cox, P.A.
Power, T.M. Ecosystem Preservation and the Economy in the Greater Yellowstone Area, 395–403
Primack, R. Letter to the Editor, 266–267
Primack, R.B. The Promotion of Sustainable Forest Management: A Case Study in Sarawak, Malaysia (book review), 126–130; Rainforest Conservation in Sarawak: An International Policy for WWF (book review), 126–130; The Tropical Timber Industry in Sarawak, Malaysia (book review), 126–130
Pusey, A.E. *see* Packer, C.

Rainey, W.E. *see* Cox, P.A.
Recher, H.F. Long Term Changes in the Relative Abundances of Birds in Kings Park, Perth, Western Australia, 90–101
Reid, M.M. *see* Mattson, D.J.
Reid, W.V. The Preservation and Valuation of Biological Resources (book review), 572–573
Reinthal, P.N. The Freshwater Fishes of Madagascar: A Study of an Endangered Fauna with Recommendations for a Conservation Strategy, 231–242
Rich, P.M. *see* Weiss, S.B.
Rohlf, D.J. Six Biological Reasons Why the Endangered Species Act Doesn't Work—And What to Do About It, 273–281
Romme, W.H. Implications of Global Climate Change for Biogeographic Patterns in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, 373–384
Rowley, H. *see* Packer, C.
Ryman, N. *see* Laikre, L. Effects of Supportive Breeding on the Genetically Effective Population Size, 325–328

Salwasser, H. New Perspectives for Sustaining Diversity in U.S. National Forest Ecosystems, 567–569
Salzman, L. Conservation in Sarawak, 265–266
Santana, E.C. Nature Conservation and Sustainable Development in Cuba, 13–15
Saunders, D.A. Biological Consequences of Ecosystem Fragmentation: A Review, 18–27
Schindler, D.W. Comments on the Sustainable Biosphere Initiative, 550–551
Schoenwald-Cox, C. Scale, Variable Density, and Conservation Planning for Mammalian Carnivores, 491–495
Seal, U.S. *see* Wayne, R.K.
Serventy, D.L. *see* Recher, H.F.
Sherwin, W.B. Measurement of Genetic Variation in Endangered Populations: Bandicoots (Marsupialia: Peramelidae) as an Example, 103–107
Smith, J.L.D. The Contribution of Variance in Lifetime Reproduction to Effective Population Size in Tigers, 484–489
Soulé, M.E. The "Two Point Five Society," 255
Starfield, A.M. Letter to the Editor, 435
Steadman, D.W. *see* Franklin, J.
Steuter, A.A. Human Impacts on Biodiversity in America: Thoughts from the Grassland Biome, 136–137
Stiassny, M.L.J. *see* Reinthal, P.N.
Strier, K.B. Demography and Conservation of an Endangered Primate, *Brachyteles arachnoides*, 214–218

Thomas, J.W. Comments on the Sustainable Biosphere Initiative, 552
Turner, M.G. *see* Romme, W.H.
Tuttle, M.D. *see* Fujita, M.S.

Vincent, M.A. *see* Hickey, R.J.
Von Schantz, T. *see* Loman, J.
Vrijenhoek, R.C. Let's Not Throw the Baby Out with the Bathwater: A Comment on Management for MHC Diversity in Captive Populations, 252–253

Wayne, R.K. Conservation Genetics of the Endangered Isle Royale Gray Wolf, 41–49
Wehausen, J.D. *see* Berger, J.
Weiss, S.B. Forest Canopy Structure at Overwintering Monarch Butterfly Sites: Measurements with Hemispherical Photography, 165–174
Western, D. Biology and Conservation: Making the Relevant Connection, 431–433
Whittemore, D.G. *see* Clark, T.W.
Wilcove, D. The Spotted Owl Controversy and Conservation Biology, 261–262
Wilcove, D.S. Comments on the Sustainable Biosphere Initiative, 553
Williams, J.T. Managing Global Genetic Resources: The U.S. National Plant Germplasm System (book review), 259–260
Wills, C. *see* Gilpin, M.
Woodruff, D.S. Endangered Animals of Thailand (book review), 131–132

Yonzon, P.B. Cheese, Tourists, and Red Pandas in the Nepal Himalayas, 197–201
Young, K. *see* Noon, B.R.